

1. Define “khanates.” \_\_\_\_\_
  
2. How many years did Ogodei’s reign last? \_\_\_\_\_
  
3. **Fill this in:** “The death of \_\_\_\_\_ in 1241 halted expansion into \_\_\_\_\_.”
  
4. How many years did Kublai Khan’s reign last? \_\_\_\_\_
  
5. **Fill this in:** “The Mongol Empire reached its height under the reign of \_\_\_\_\_.”
  
6. What natural phenomenon ended the campaigns against Japan in 1274 and 1281?  
\_\_\_\_\_
  
7. List *two programs* that were started by Kublai.  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
  
8. List *two reasons* why the Mongols collapsed.  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_ ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
  
9. Name two important Europeans that traveled freely throughout the Mongol Empire.  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_ ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
  
10. List *two positive impacts* that the Mongols had on world history.  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_