

**Directions: Using the 1<sup>st</sup> part of “Crusades,” answer the following questions.**

1. List 2 important facts about the events at Mala-al-Numin.
2. According to the video, what city used to be the center of the Roman Empire?
3. Why did King Alexius decide to send a letter to the Pope?
4. Before the Pope controlled all of the churches, who ran these buildings?
5. Name the largest building in Europe during the Crusades.
6. List two accomplishments of Pope Gregory and the Papacy after they seized power.
7. **Fill this in:** “Pope Urban used Alexius’ letter to create his own \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ the East.”
8. Explain why the painting depicting Pope Urban delivering his speech is historically inaccurate.
9. What was the “spectacular solution” Pope Urban offered to lure Christian knights to kill Muslims?
10. How did common Europeans react to Pope Urban’s call?
11. According to the Church, what would happen to those people who decided to join the Crusades?
12. What happened to Jewish communities that fell in the path of the Crusades?
13. Explain what the video refers to as “The Incurable Disease.”
14. Describe one of the many battles the Crusaders fought along the way to Constantinople.
15. According to the video, how many people arrived at Constantinople with Peter the Hermit? Describe King Alexius’ reaction when he saw them.
16. List three facts about or three relics contained within the city of Constantinople.

**Directions: Using “Crusades: Part 2,” answer the following questions.**

1. **Fill this in:** “The red-blooded knights were \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.”
2. List three technological advances that made places like Damascus far superior to any European city.
3. How long did it take the Crusaders to get to Jerusalem?
4. What realization did the Crusaders make when they finally reached it?
5. Describe the “miracle” that took place outside the walls of Jerusalem.
6. List two facts about the final attack on Jerusalem.
7. After the attack on Jerusalem, several Muslim worshippers tried to buy their freedom from Tankrid’s army. What did Tankrid do in response?
8. Explain why an unnamed Muslim decided to eat at the mosque, against the rules of Ramadan.
9. How long did it take for the Muslims to finally demand an act of war for what the Crusaders had done?

**Closure: It is clear from our records that the Crusaders knew Jerusalem had become a multi-religious city, and that a holy war was no longer necessary. Why do you think the Crusaders attacked in spite of this realization?**