

The Civil War, 1861–1865

CAUSES

- Conflict over in territories
- Economic differences between and
- Failure of to compromise
- Election of as president
- Secession of Southern states
- Firing on Fort

THE CIVIL WAR

IMMEDIATE EFFECTS

- Abolition of
- Devastation of the South
- Reconstruction of the
- Nation reunited

LONG-TERM EFFECTS

- Growth of
- Federal more powerful